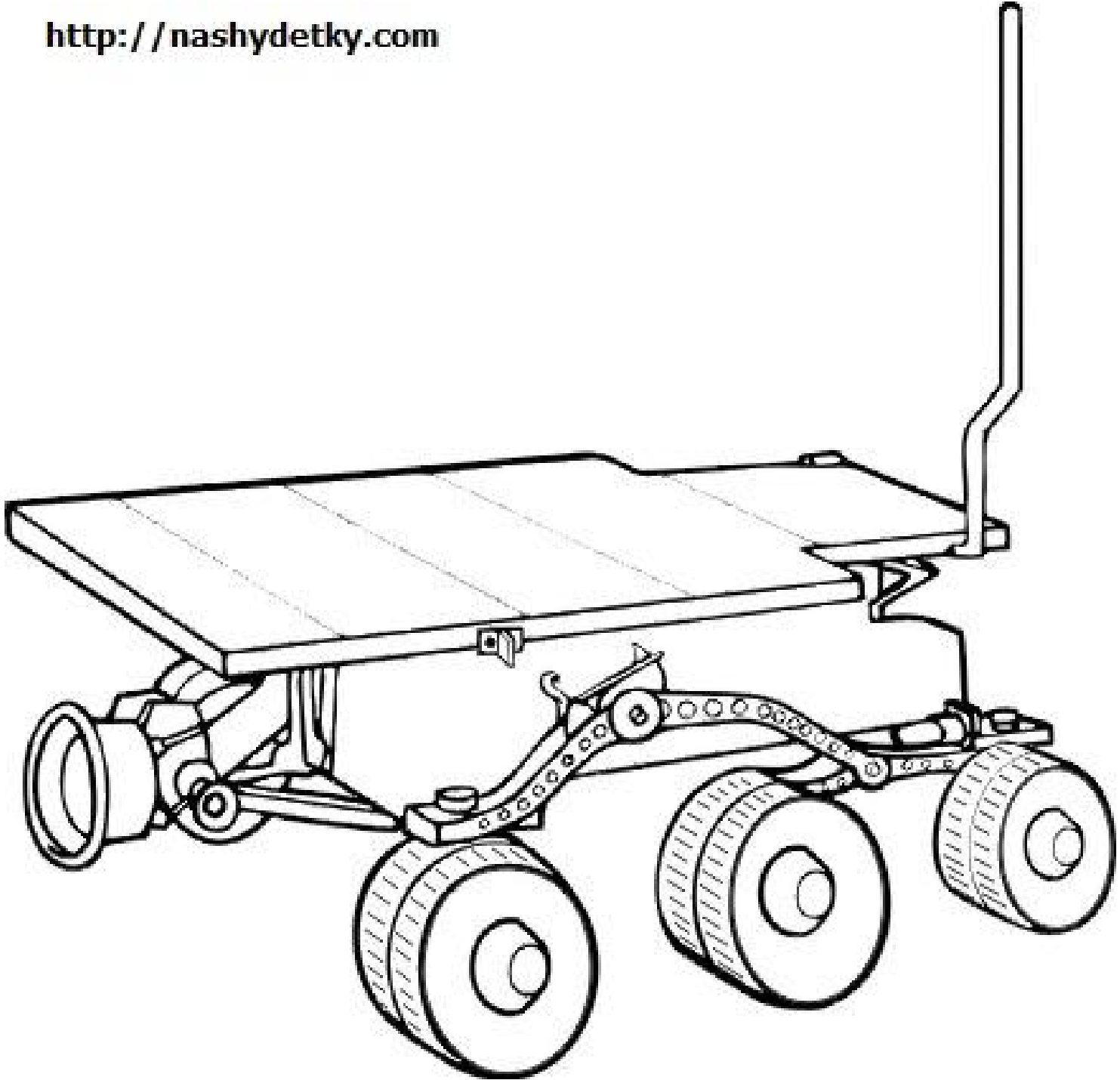
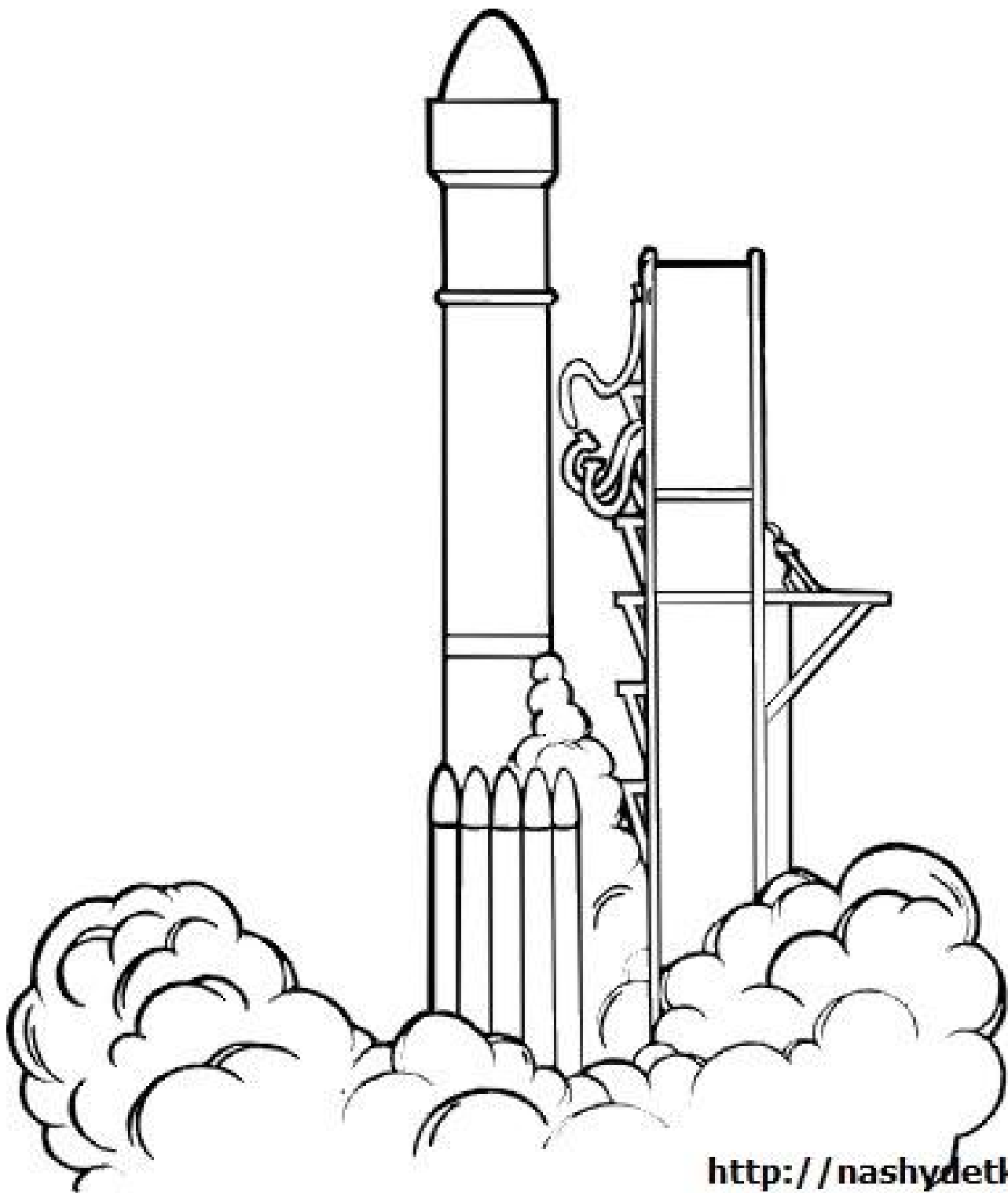


<http://nashydetky.com>



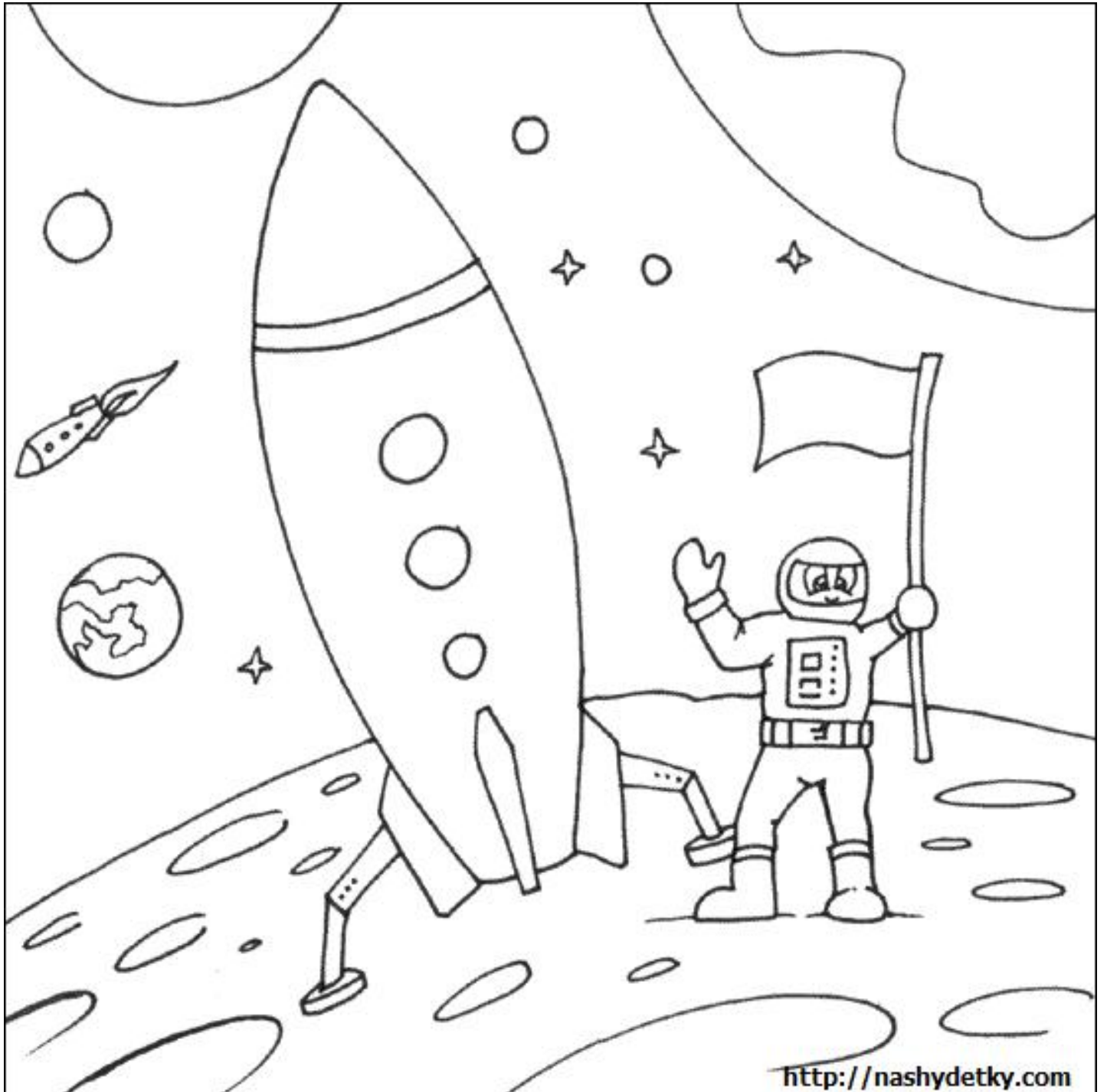


<http://nashydetky.com>



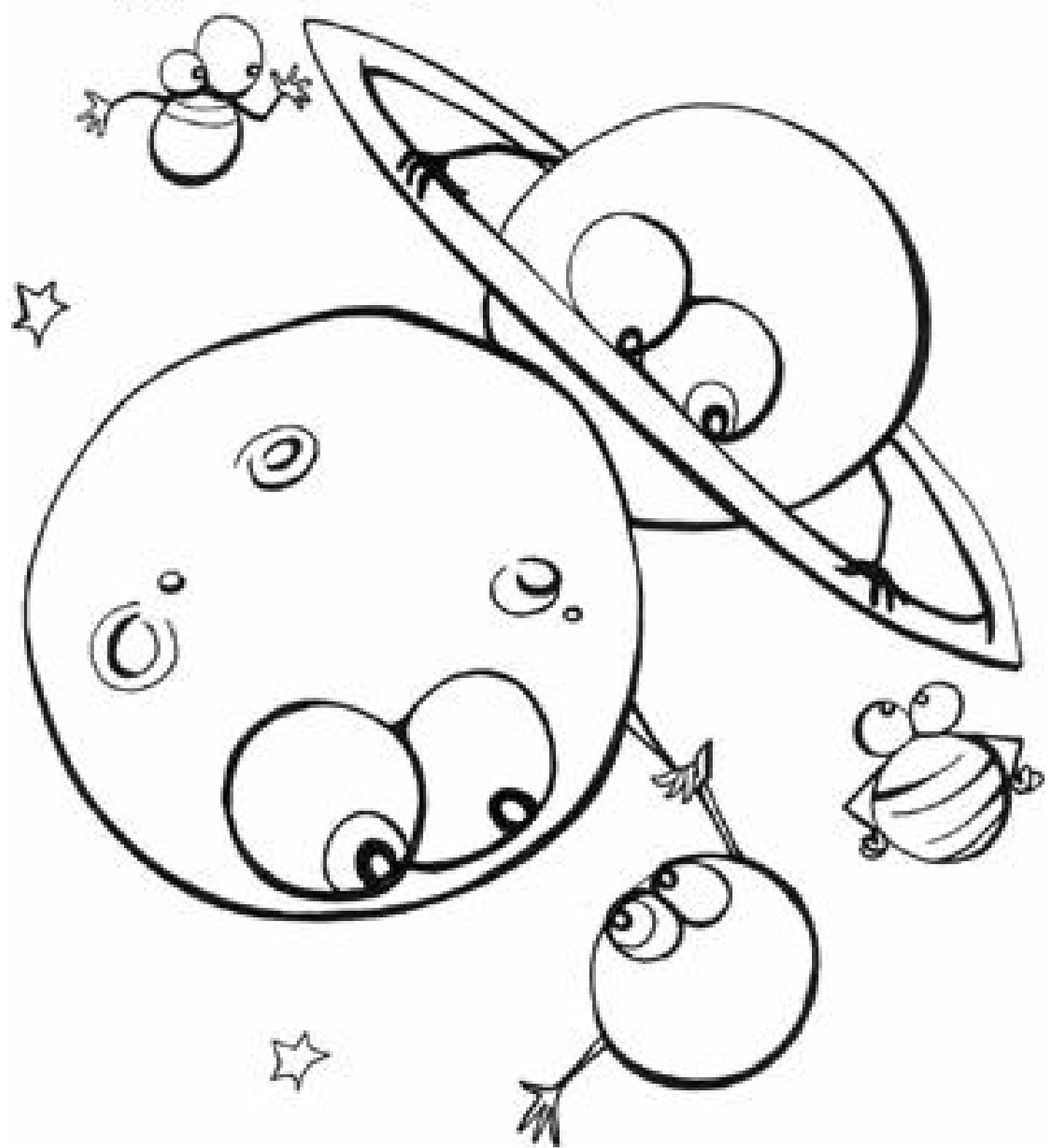


<http://nashydetky.com>



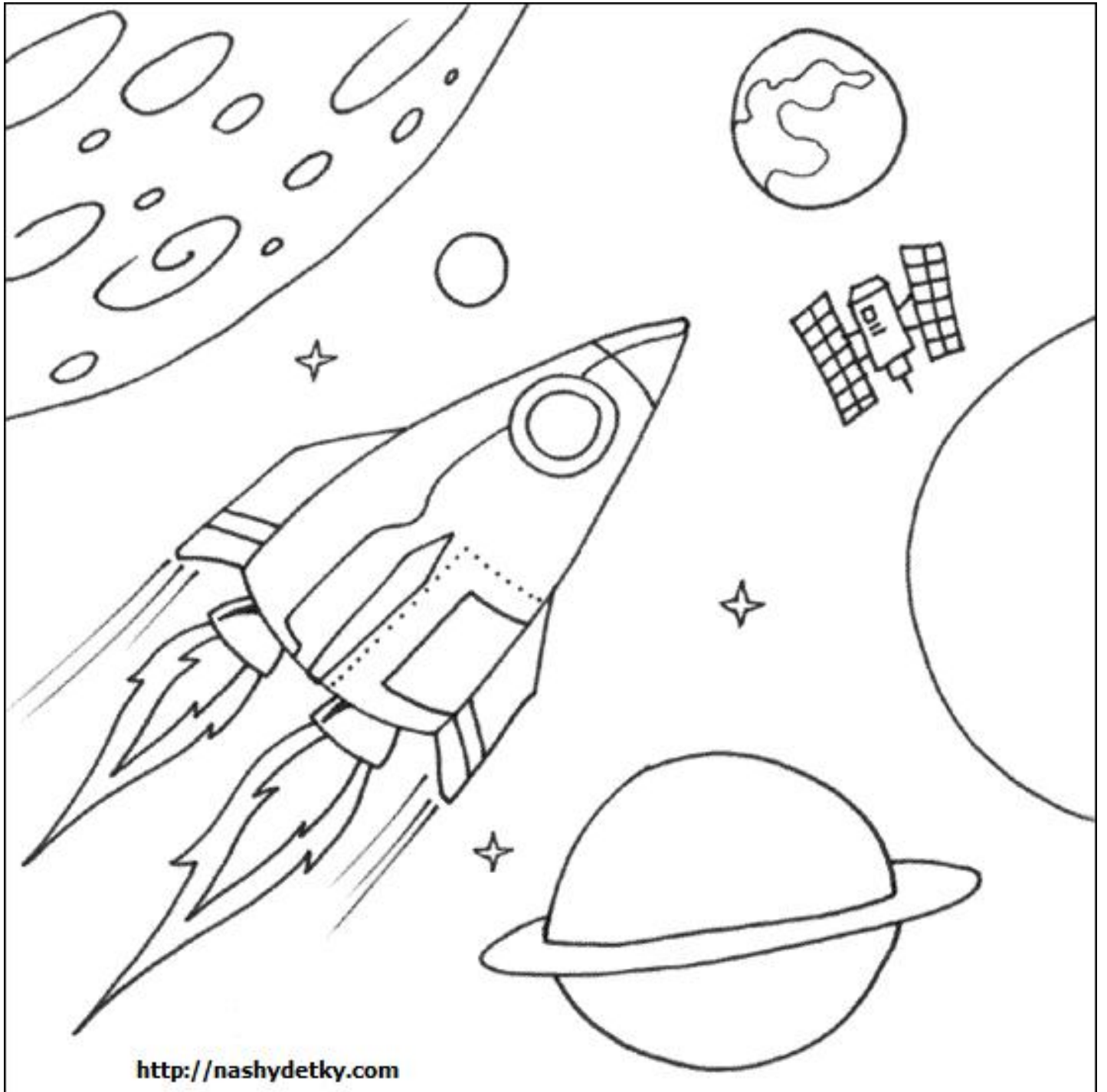


<http://nashydetky.com> ☆

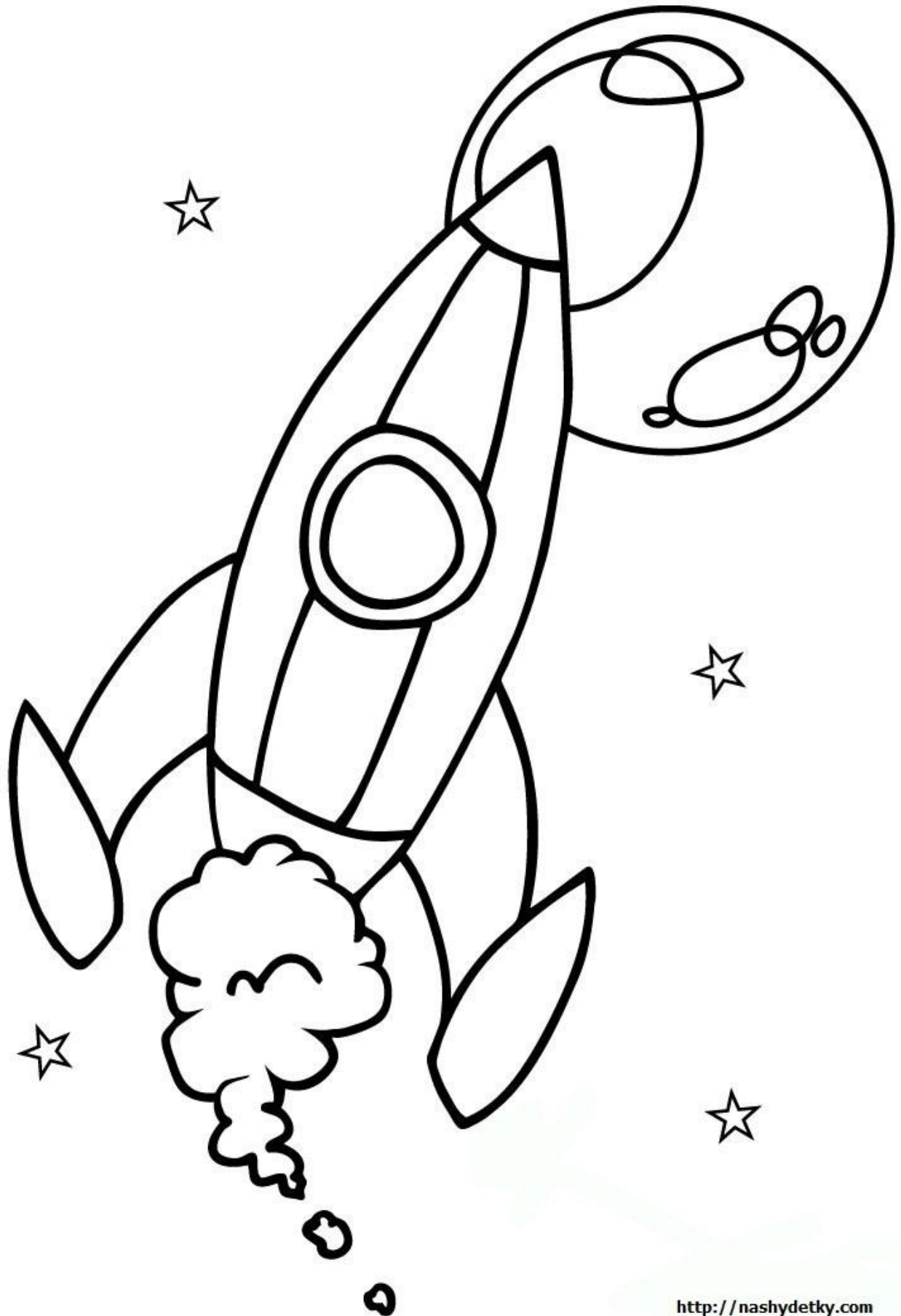


<http://nashydetky.com>



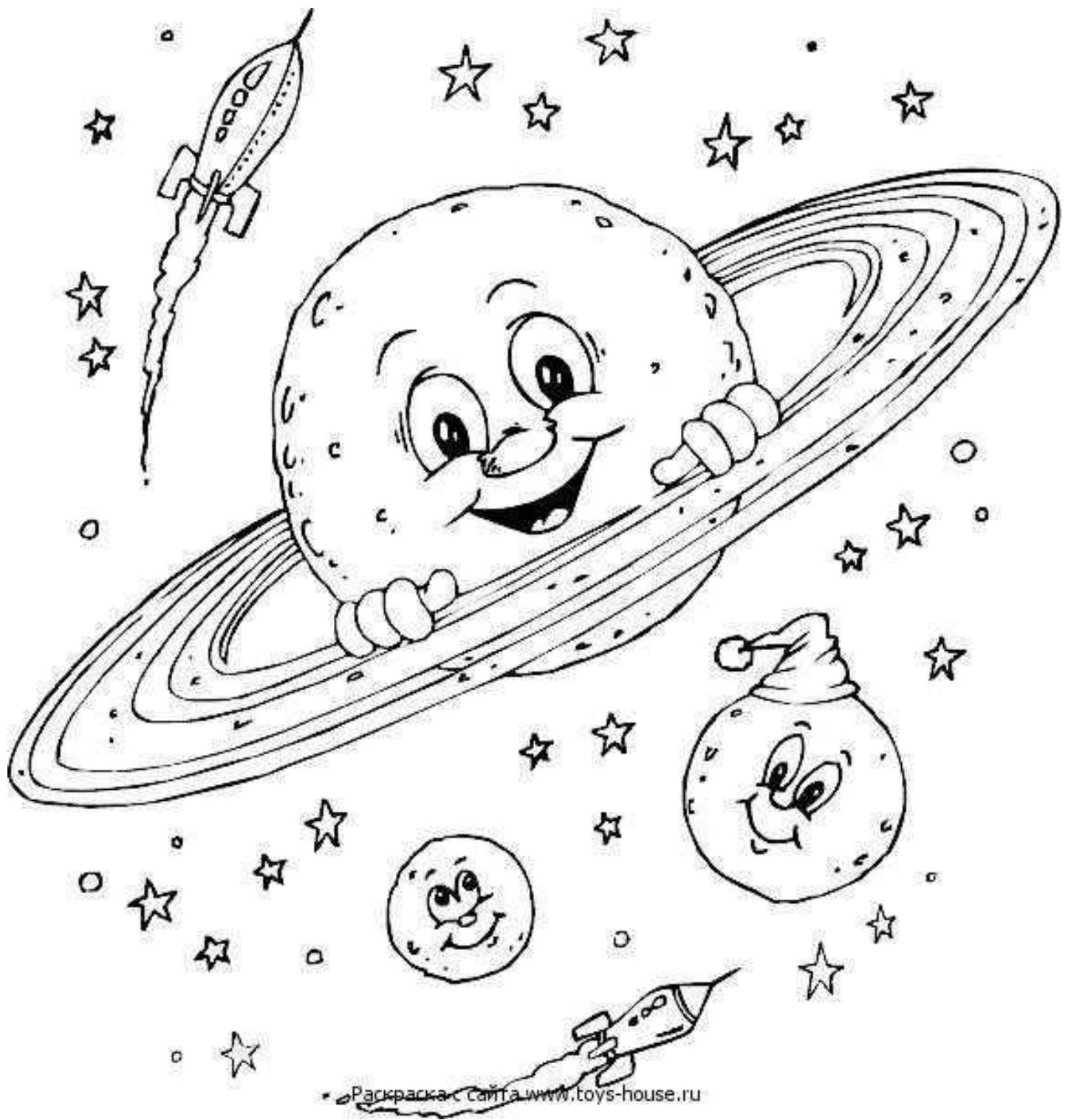


<http://nashydetky.com>

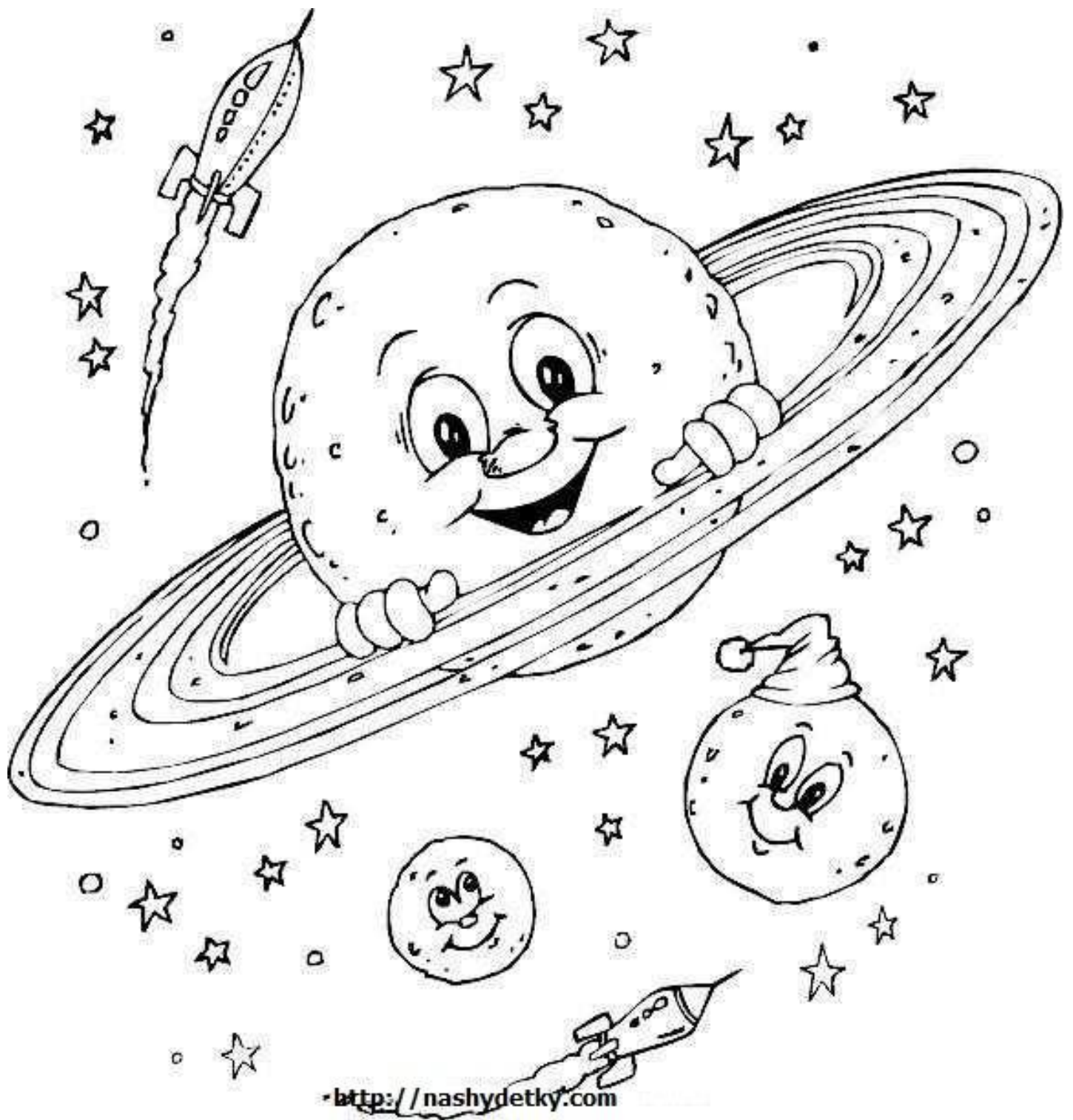






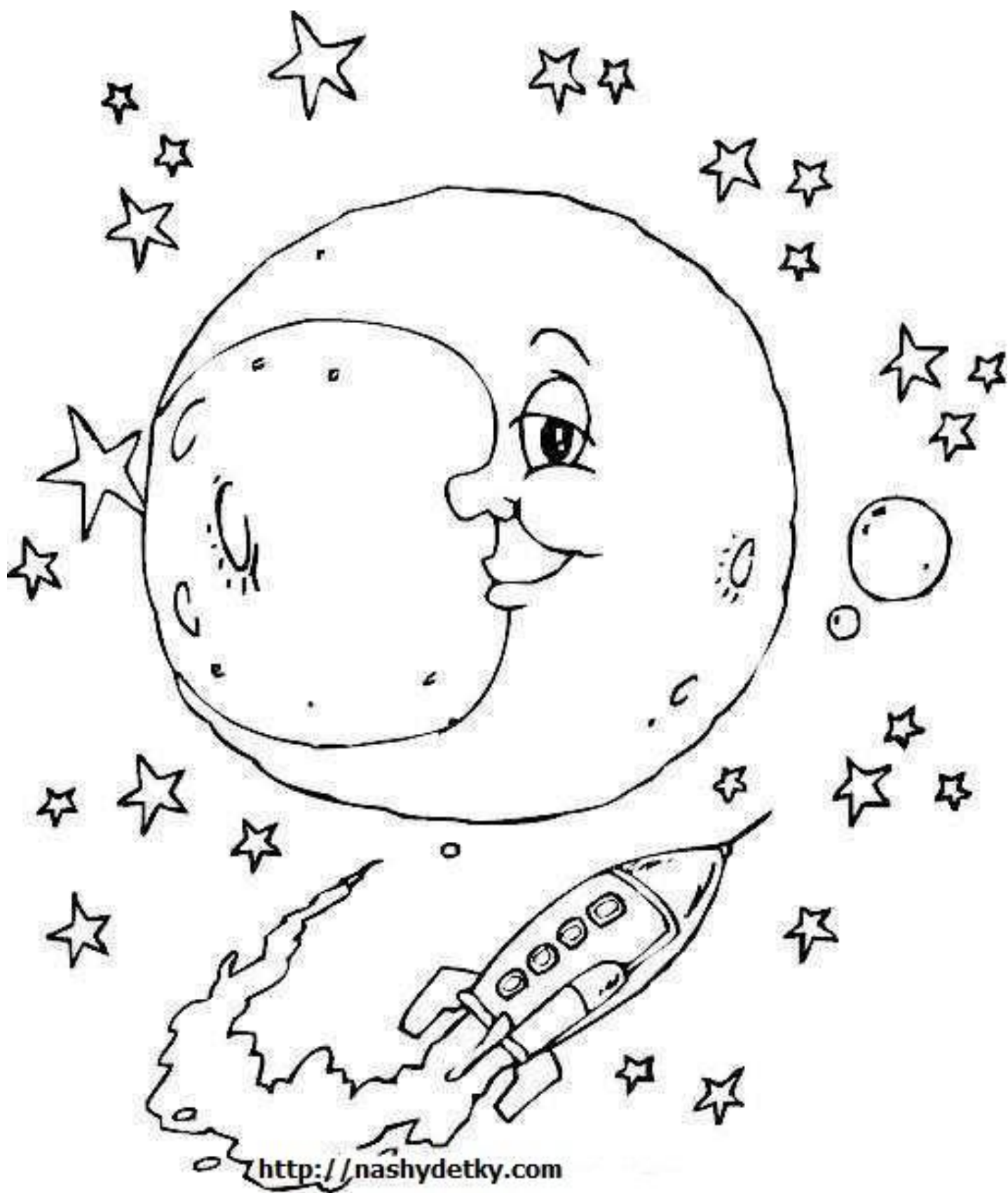




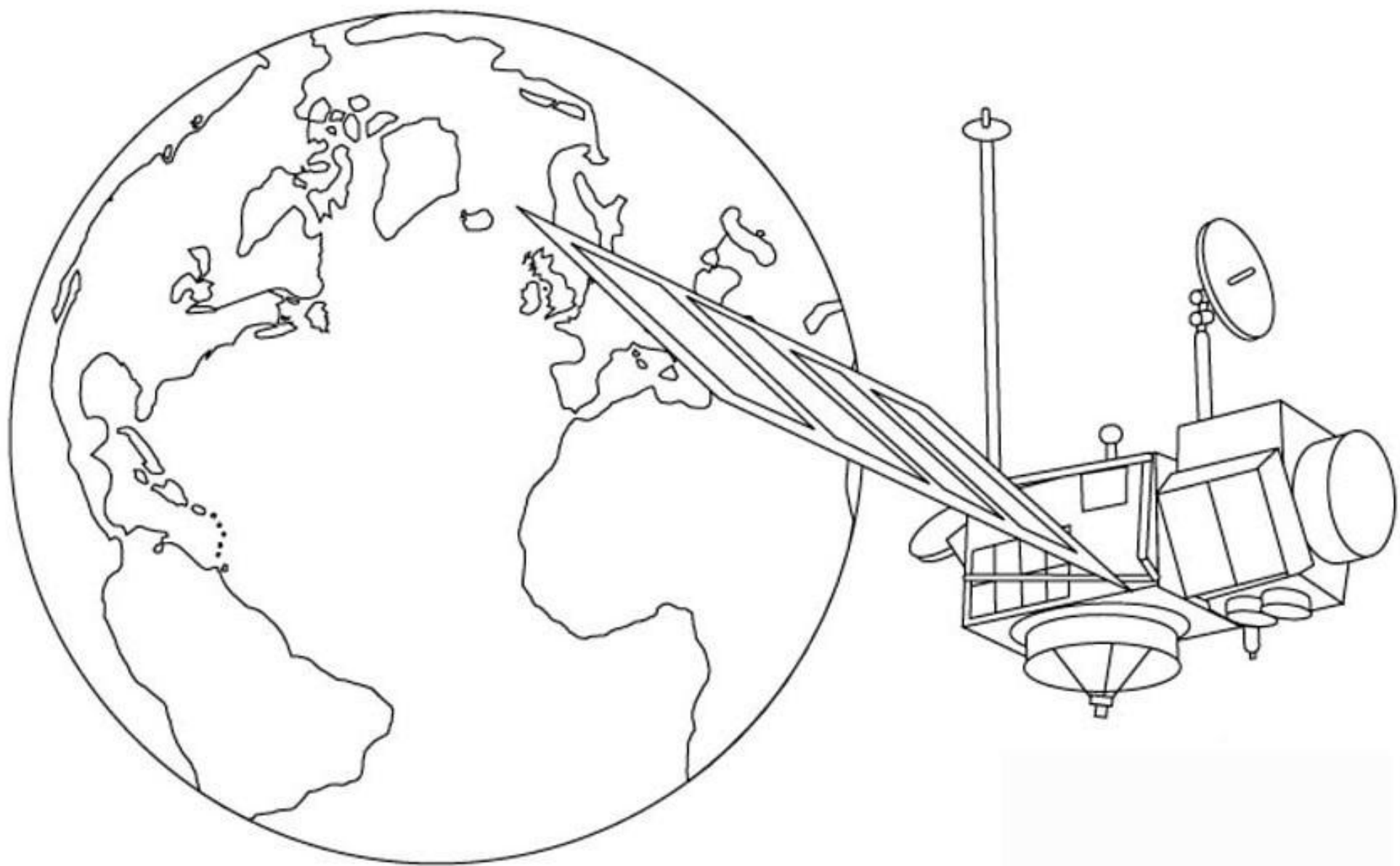


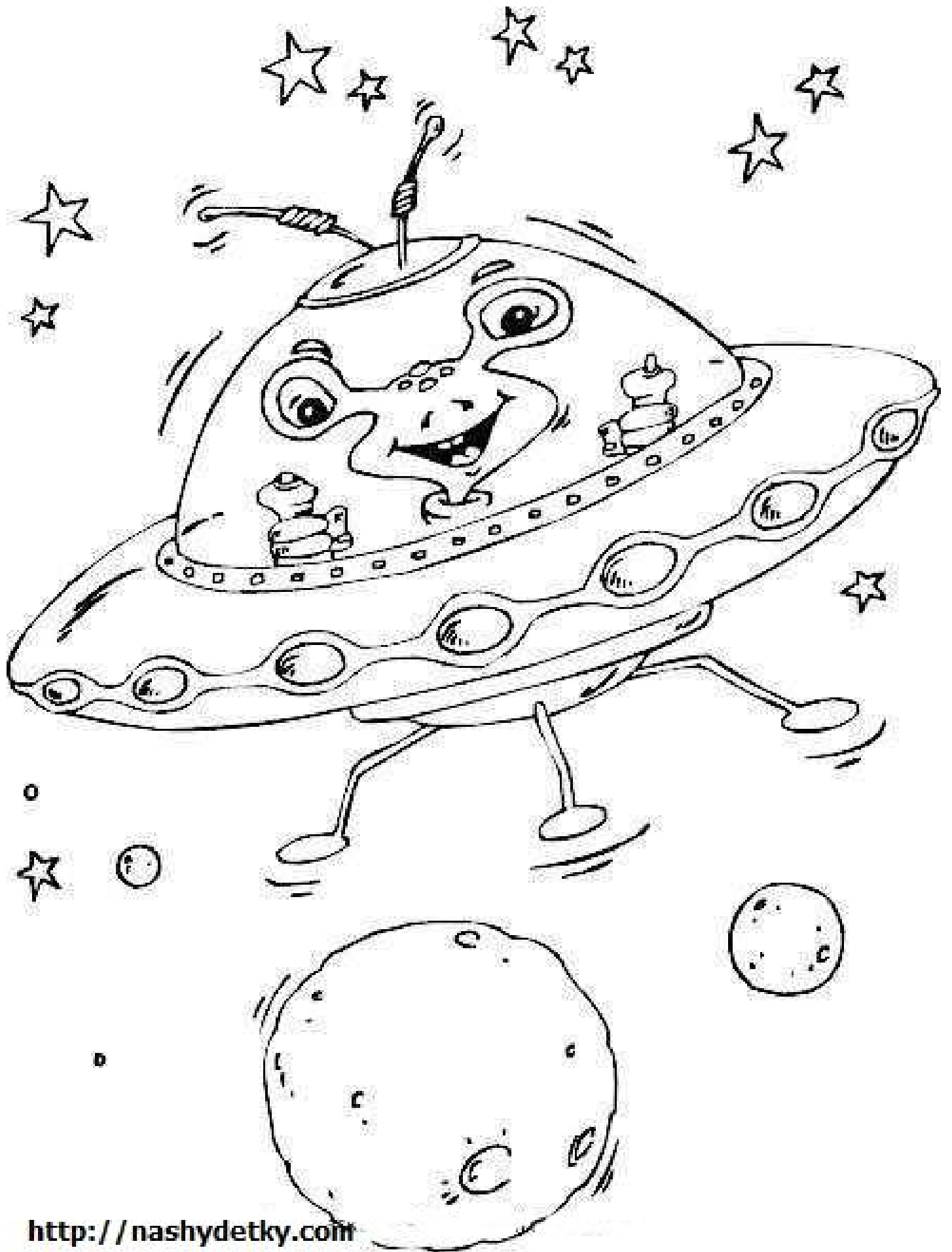
<http://nashydetky.com>

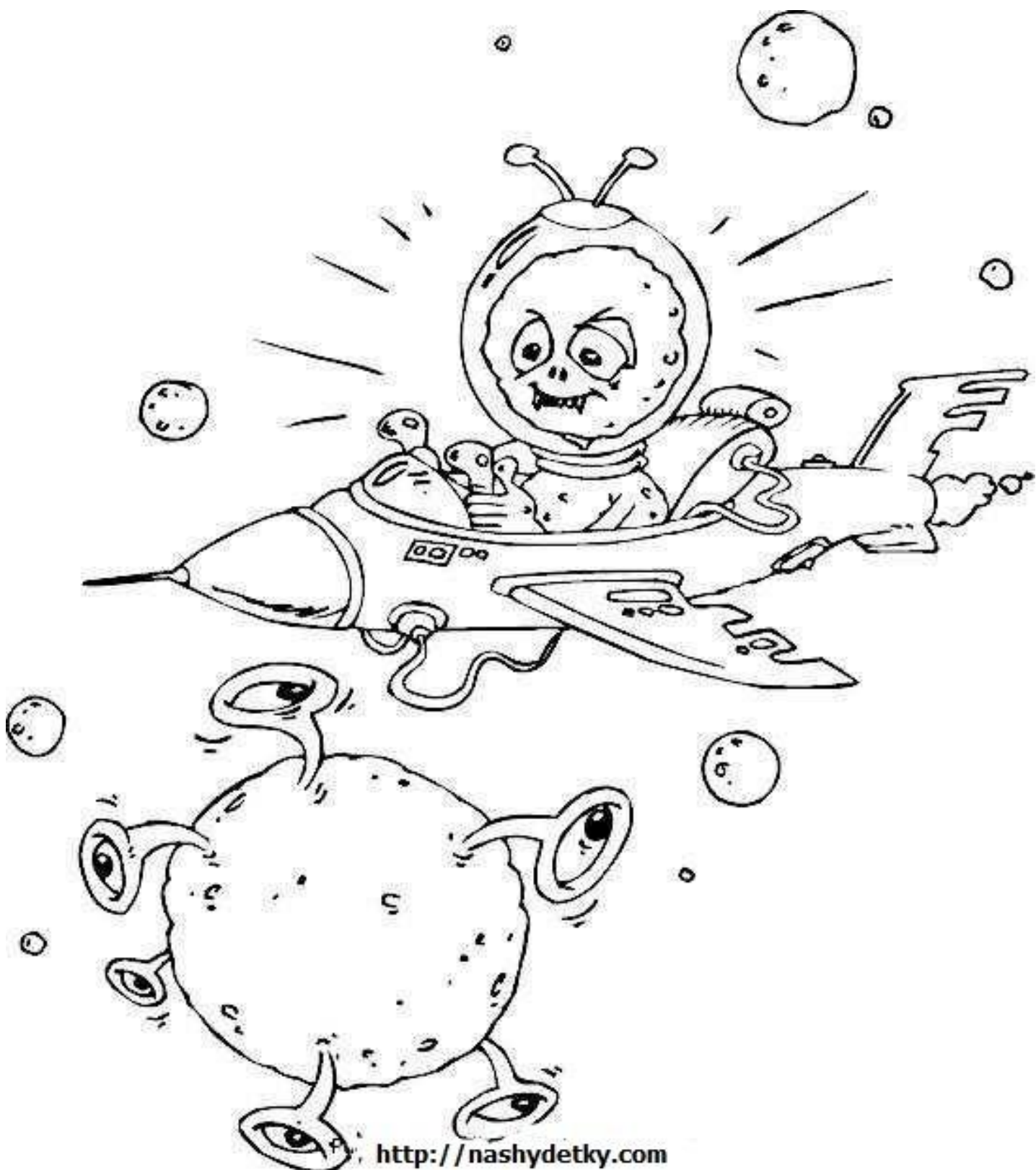




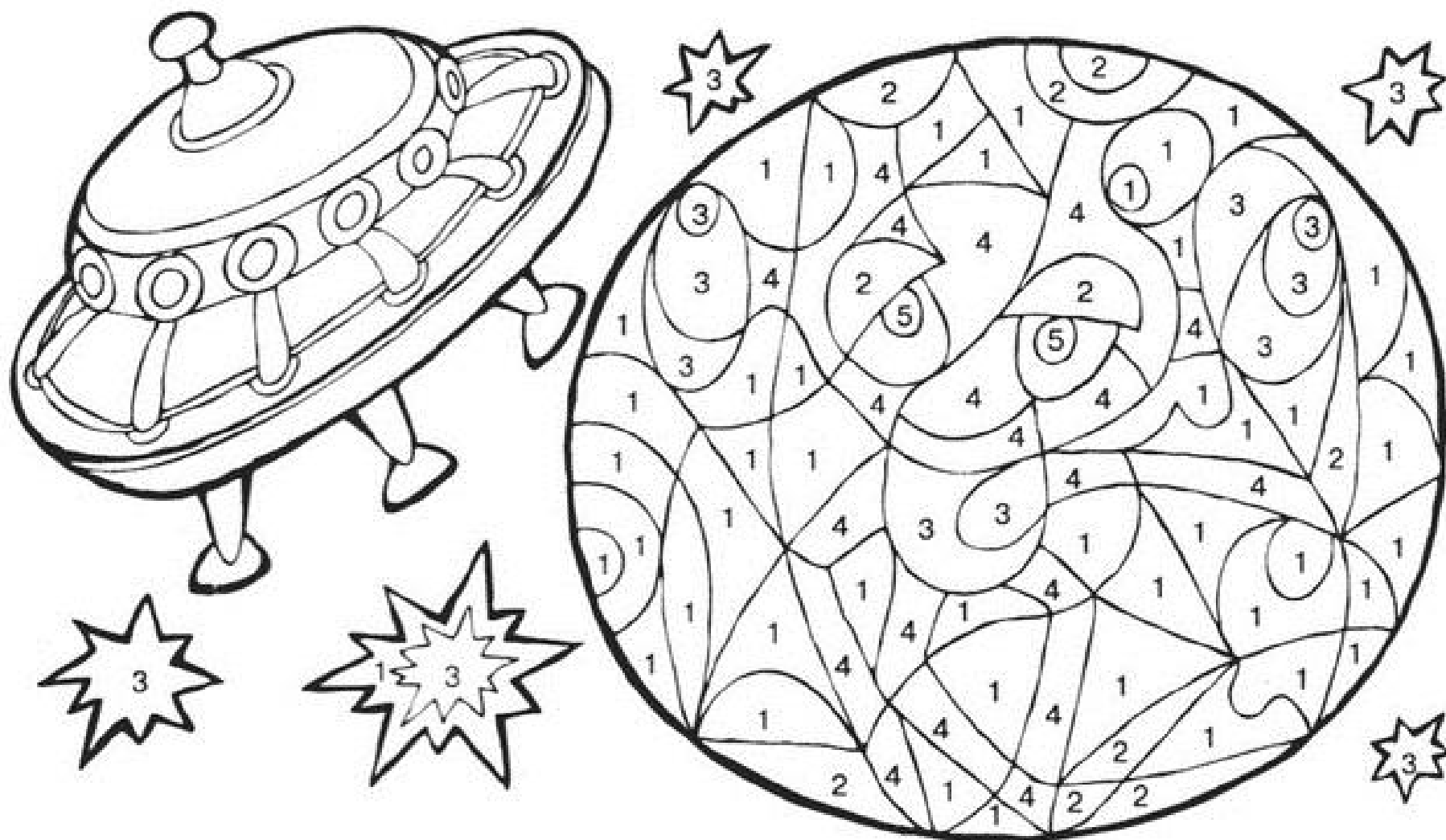
<http://nashydetky.com>







<http://nashydetky.com>



Найди инопланетянина на планете.

<http://nashydetky.com>



<http://nashydetky.com>

